

Comprehensive Specification and Formal Analysis of Attestation Mechanisms in Confidential Computing (Oral Communication)

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Agenda

- 1 Problem Statement
- 2 Approach
- 3 Challenges
- 4 Summary and Outlook

Motivation: memories from ICE 2022 (OC)

Take-home

- Need to design Intel TDX RA in a **systematic** way
- **Most detailed** formal model of RA
- Works in progress (participations welcome)
 - More **detailed** model and more properties
 - Comparison of specification and **implementation**
 - **Frameworks**

If you don't have good memory

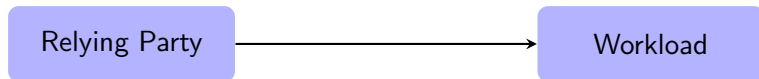
Just recall last question by Seyed
Hossein Haeri before coffee

Confidential Computing¹

Relying Party

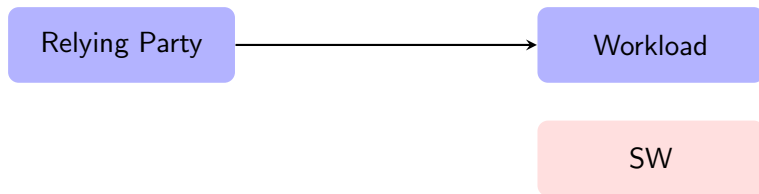
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Confidential Computing¹



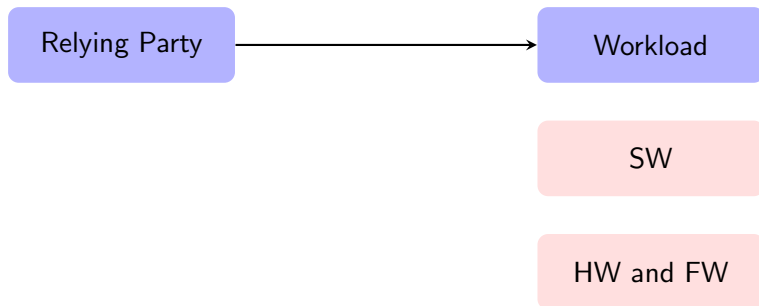
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Confidential Computing¹



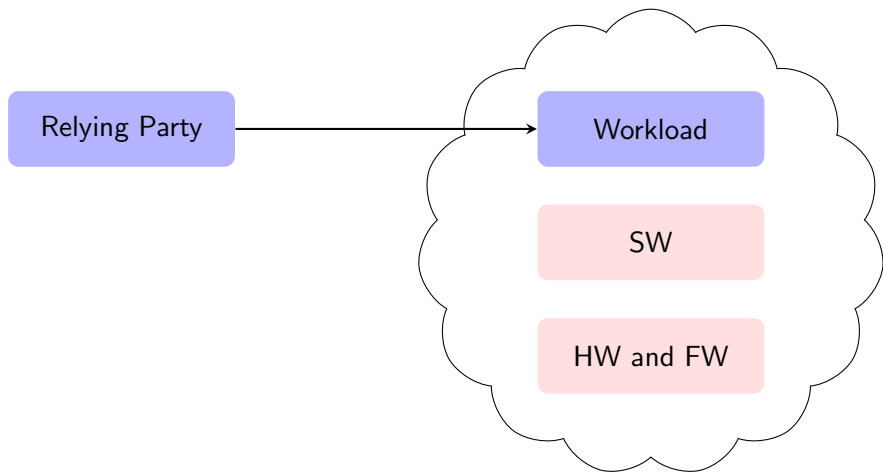
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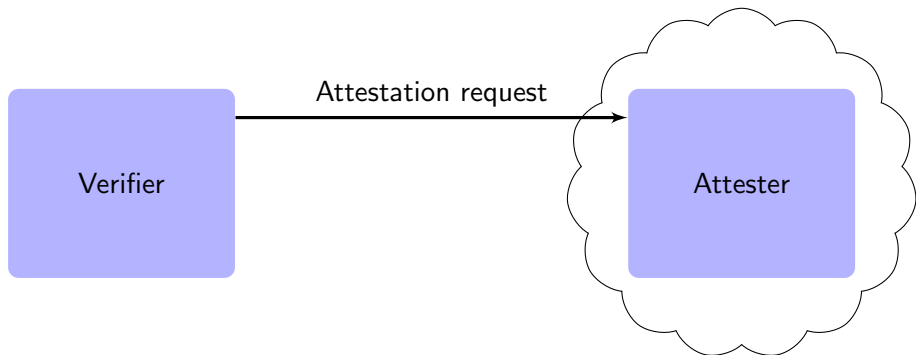
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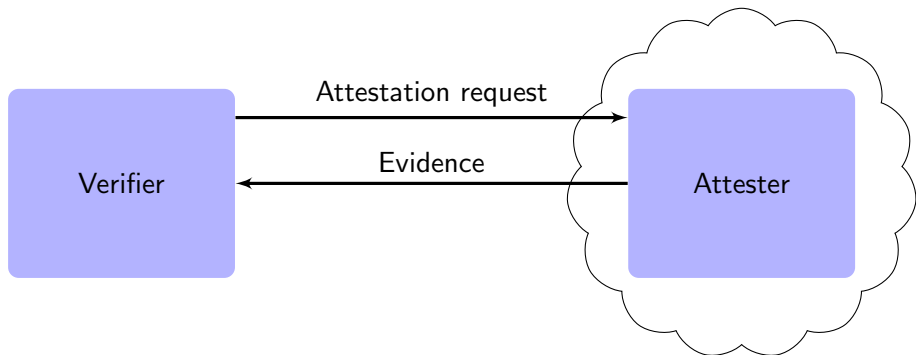


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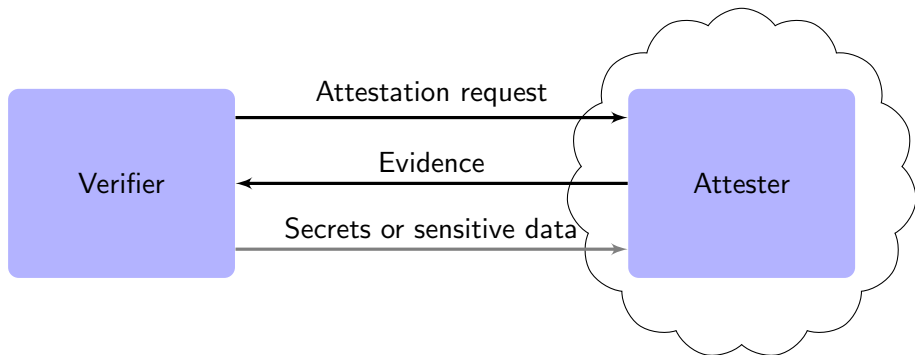
Attestation



Attestation



Attestation



Agenda

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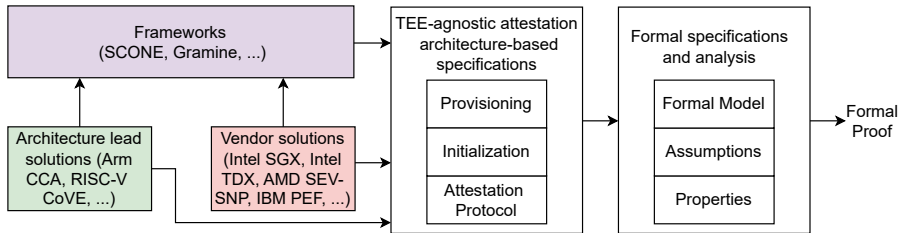
2 Approach

- Properties
- Model
- Threat Model

3 Challenges

4 Summary and Outlook

Overview of Approach



Formal Verification

$$\textit{System} \models \textit{Property} \quad (1)$$

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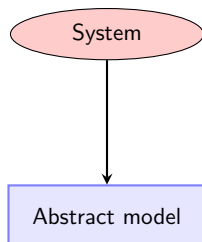


System

Formal Verification

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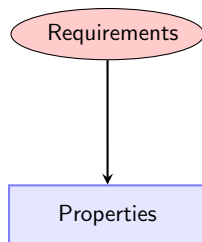
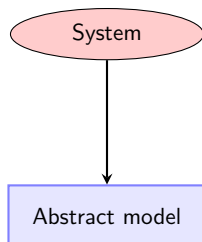
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Formal Verification

$System \models Property$ (1)

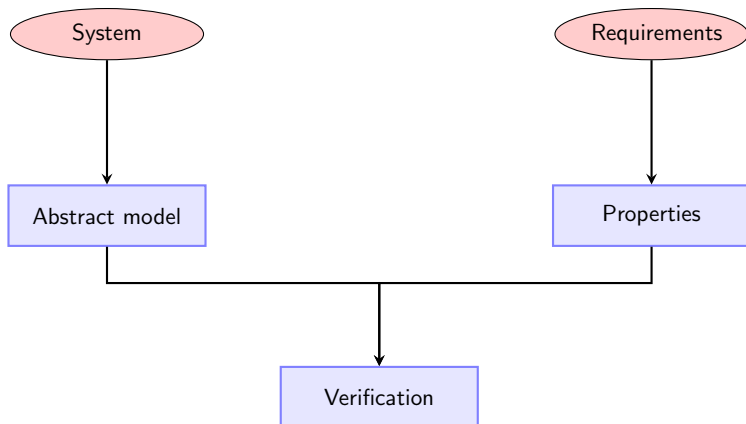
$Protocol \parallel Adversary \models Property$ (2)



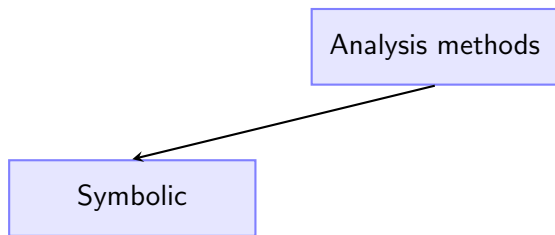
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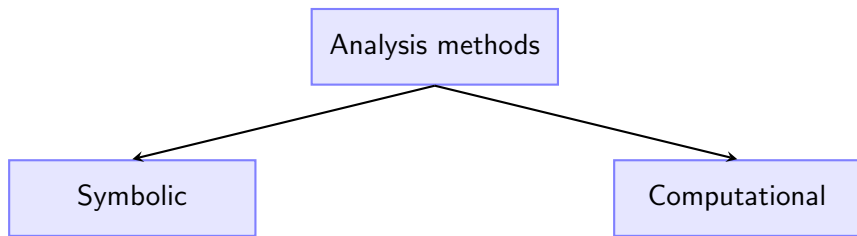
Analysis Approach³ and Tool



²Blanchet, Cheval, and Cortier, "ProVerif with lemmas, induction, fast subsumption, and much more", 2022.

³Barbosa et al., "SoK : Computer-Aided Cryptography", 2021.

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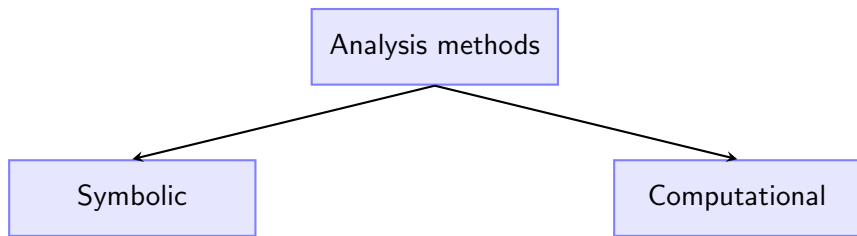


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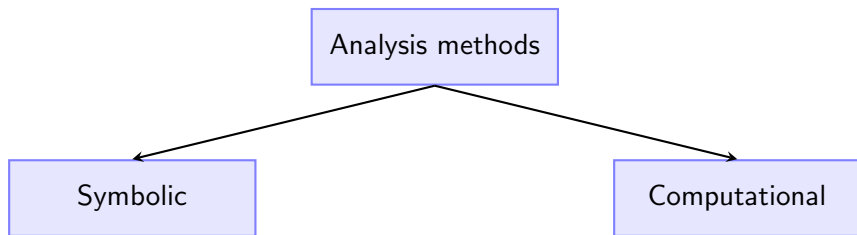


- Benefits of Symbolic
 - Reasonable level of abstraction

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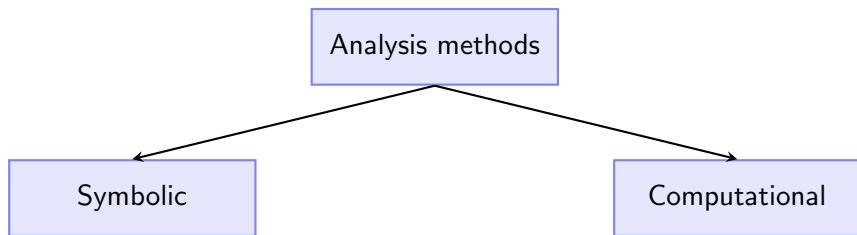


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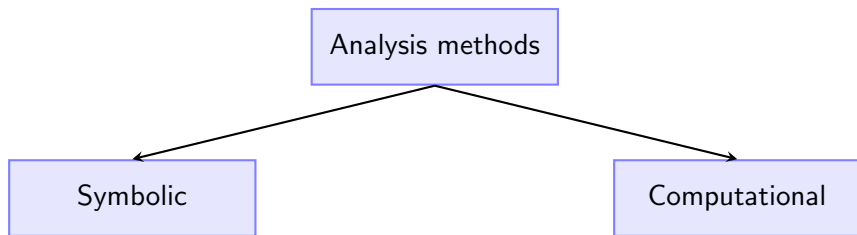


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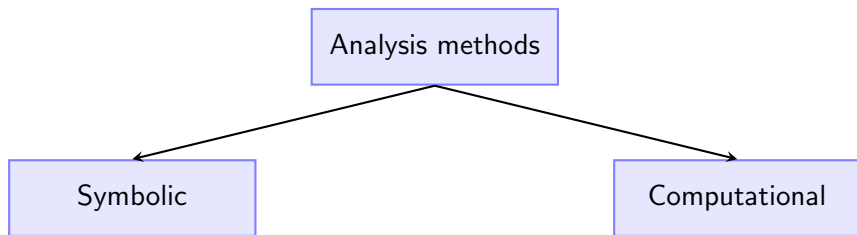


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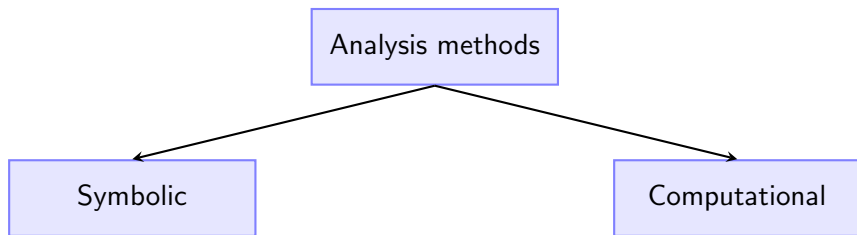


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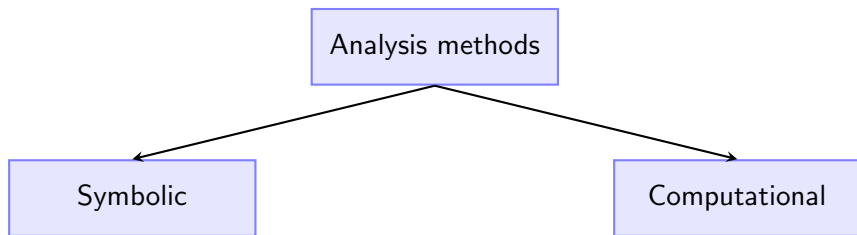


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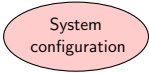


- Benefits of Symbolic
 - Reasonable level of abstraction
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- Tool used: ProVerif²
 - Faster and extension to computational proofs (CryptoVerif)

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Workflow of the Analysis Approach



System
configuration

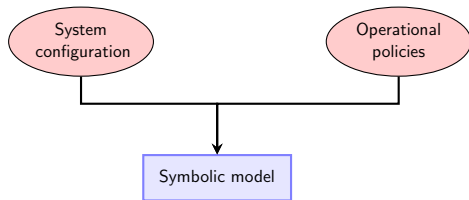
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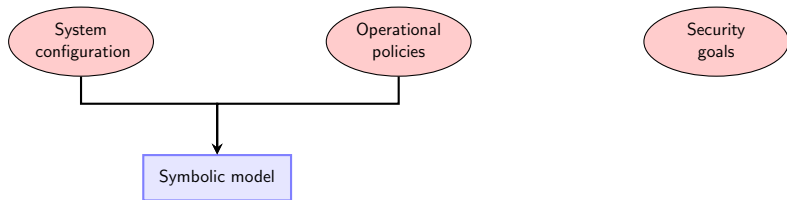
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Operational
policies

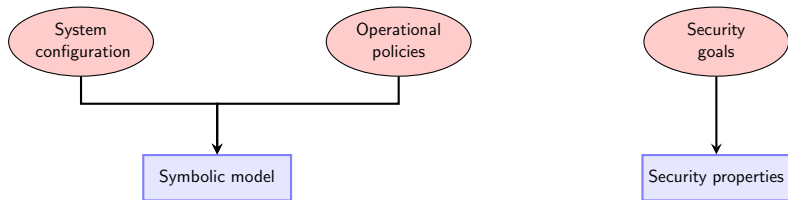
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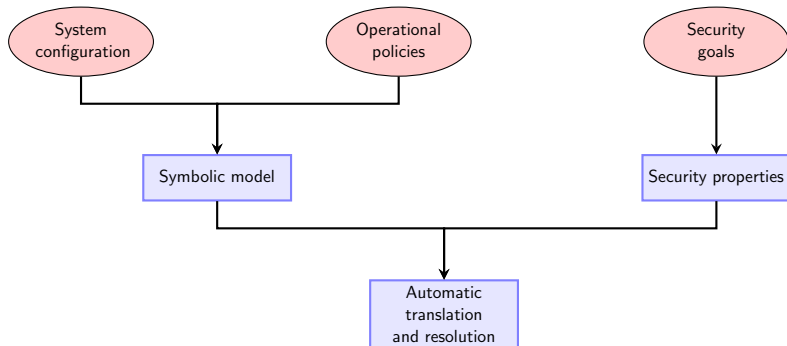
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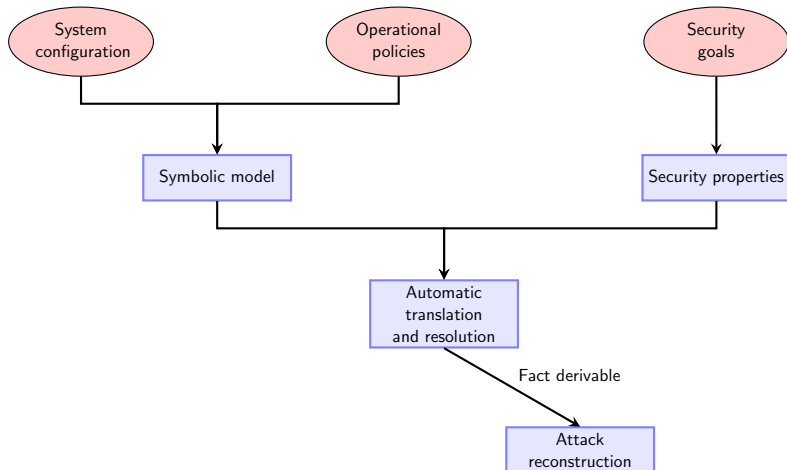
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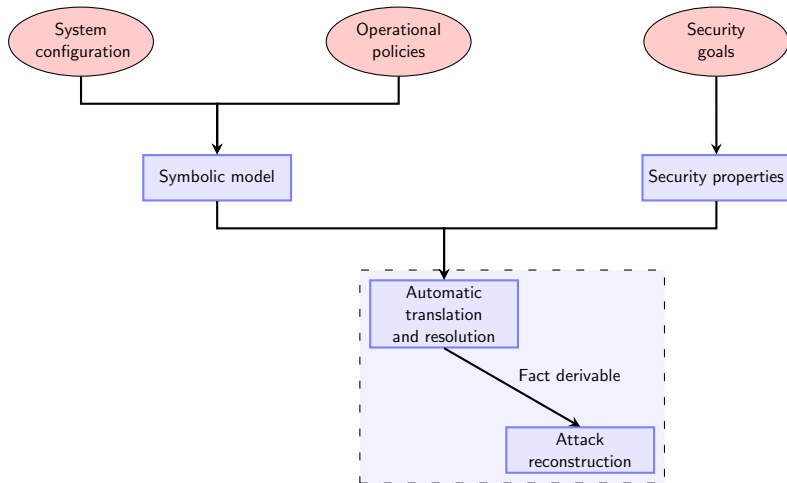
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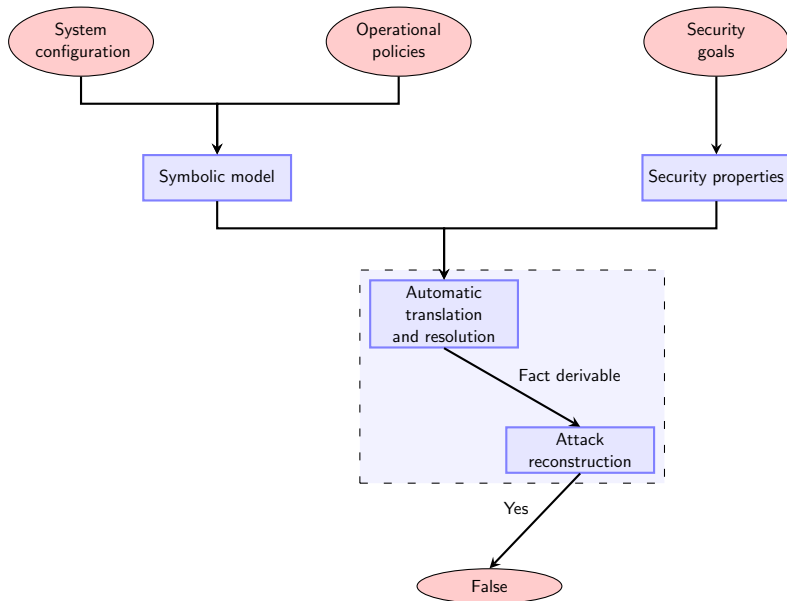
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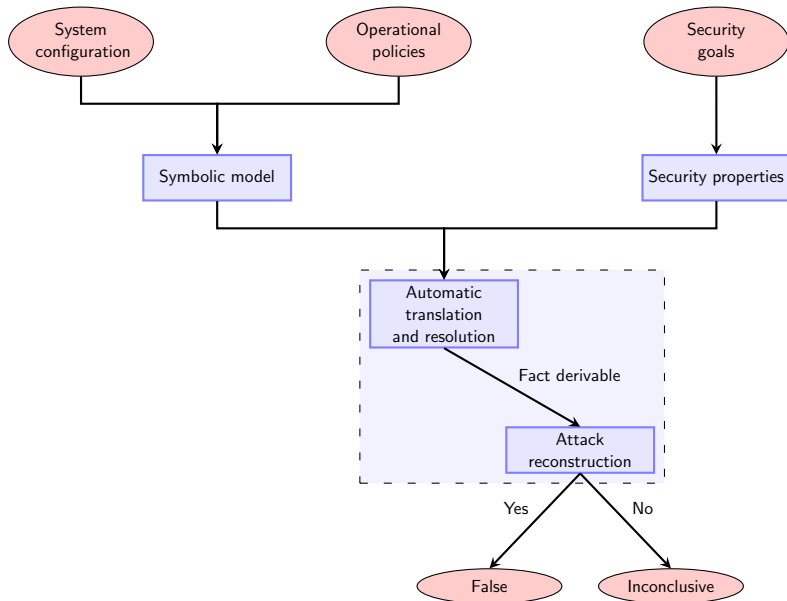
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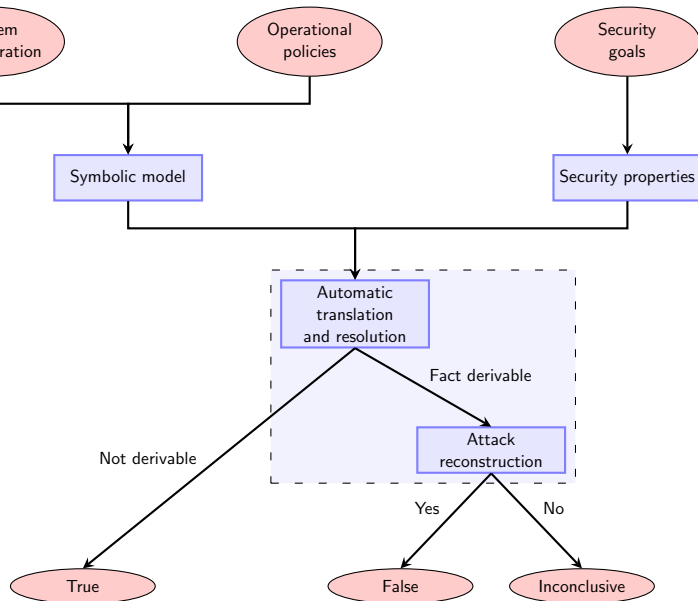
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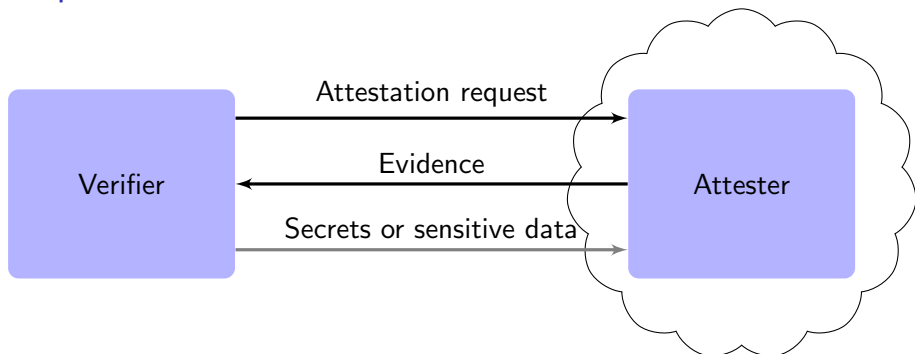
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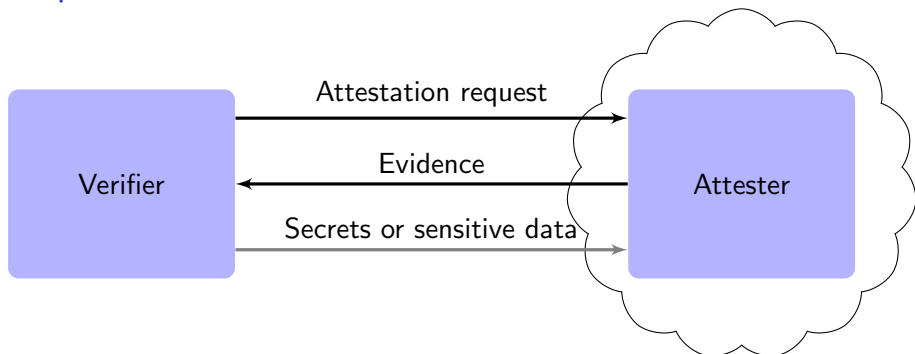
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Properties



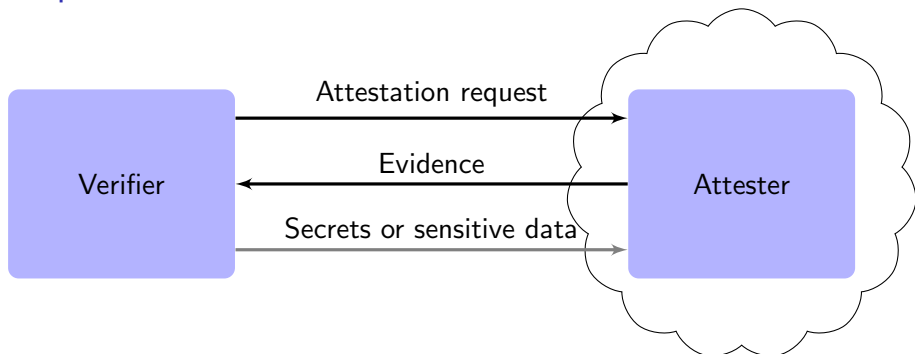
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Properties



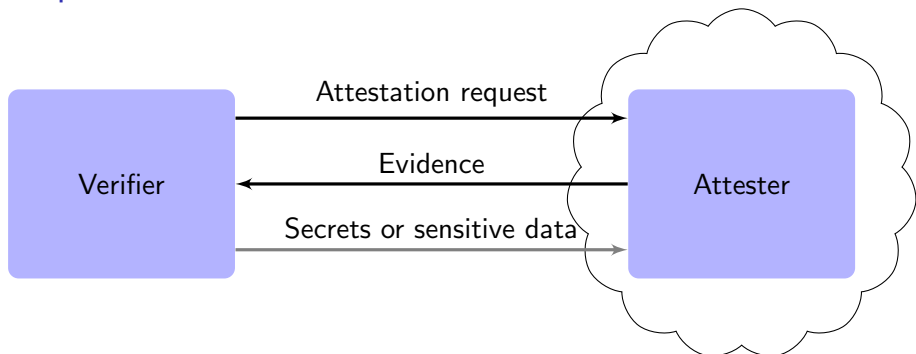
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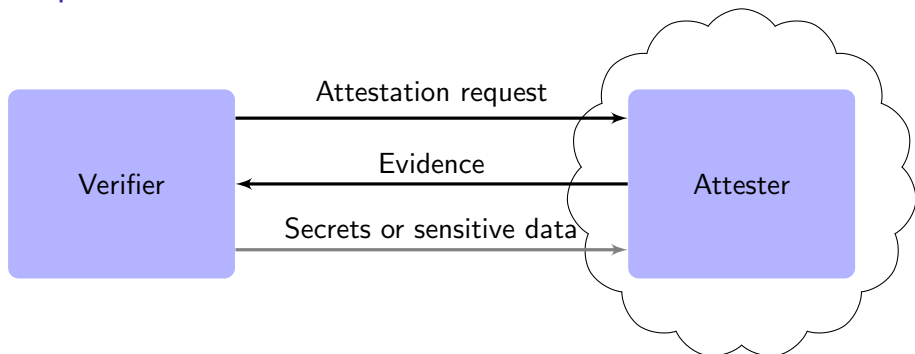
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Properties



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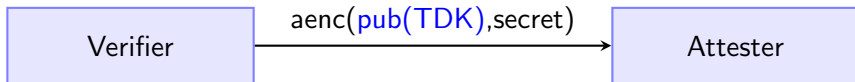
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- **Integrity** (Data/Message) (motivation: identity fields)
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- Freshness
- Confidentiality/Secrecy
- Sanity checks

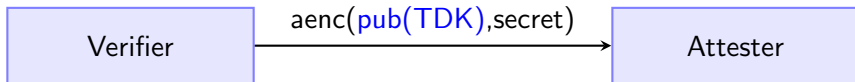
Specification of Security Goals

- Confidentiality of secret



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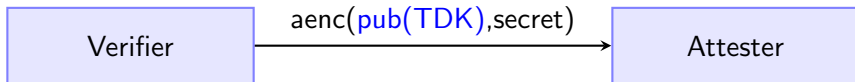
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- Formalized as a **reachability** property

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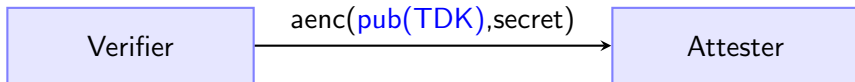
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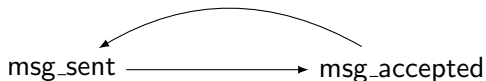
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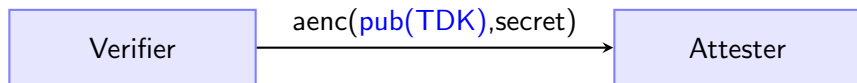


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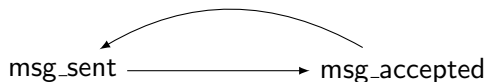


Specification of Security Goals

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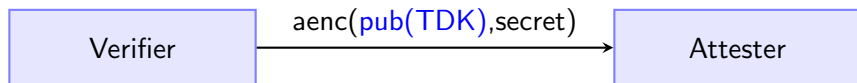
- Correspondence** assertions with x_1, \dots, x_n as variables of agreement

query $x_1 : t_1, \dots, x_n : t_n;$

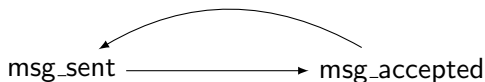
event $(msg_accepted(x_1, \dots, x_n)) \implies$ event $(msg_sent(x_1, \dots, x_n)).$
(3)

Specification of Security Goals

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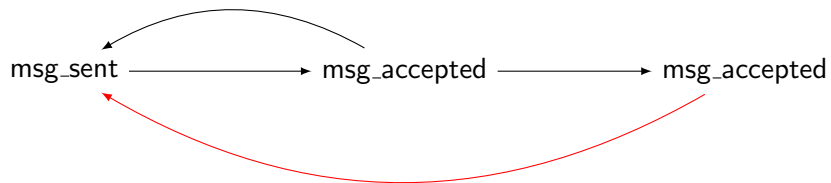
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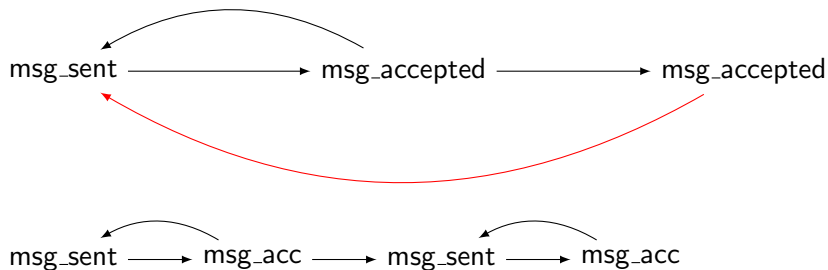
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- Additional check: **Reachability** of `msg_accepted`

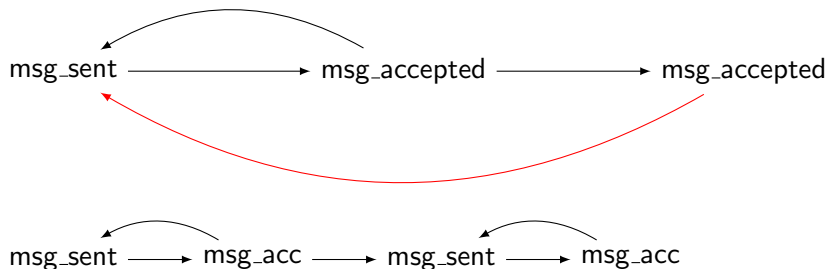
Freshness of Evidence



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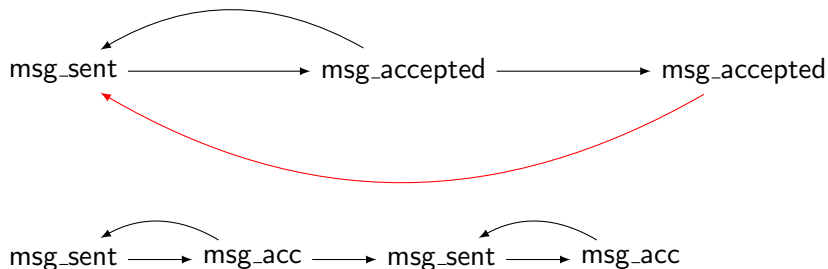


- **Injective** correspondence assertions

query $x_1 : t_1, \dots, x_n : t_n;$

event $(msg_acc(x_1, \dots, x_n)) \implies inj\text{-event}(msg_sent(x_1, \dots, x_n)).$
(4)

Freshness of Evidence



- **Injective** correspondence assertions

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- Additional check: **Reachability** of `msg_accepted`

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 - Properties
 - **Model**
 - Threat Model

(Incomplete) Model

- Integrate FM asap⁴

⁴Barbosa et al., "SoK : Computer-Aided Cryptography", 2021.

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- We filled in some details based on:

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(Incomplete) Model

- Integrate FM asap⁴
- We filled in some details based on:
 - our knowledge/experience/experiments with SGX and DCAP
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- Rest are assumed to be secure and can be proved in future when more implementation details are available.

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Adversary Capabilities and Threat Model

- Dolev-Yao⁵ (Full control of communication channel)

⁵Dolev and Yao, "On the security of public key protocols", 1983.

Adversary Capabilities and Threat Model

- *Dolev-Yao*⁵ (Full control of communication channel)
- *Variable* measurements

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Adversary Capabilities and Threat Model

- **Dolev-Yao**⁵ (Full control of communication channel)
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- **Technology**-specific capabilities: e.g., TDX: Adversary has full control to create fake TDs and get its Quote.

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Adversary Capabilities and Threat Model

- **Dolev-Yao**⁵ (Full control of communication channel)
- *Variable* measurements
- **Technology**-specific capabilities: e.g., TDX: Adversary has full control to create fake TDs and get its Quote.
- Secure channels explicitly mentioned (demo soon)

⁵Dolev and Yao, "On the security of public key protocols", 1983.

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3 Challenges

- Example of Security Issues: TDX

4 Summary and Outlook

Challenges

ca. 1500 pages of specs of TDX

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Inherits specs from SGX (SDM alone ca. 5000 pages)

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Specs updated on same link!

Challenges

Code and comments in code inconsistent

Challenges

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Precise model of adversary

Challenges

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Precise model of adversary

Formal model as realistic as possible

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Variable (vs. constant) measurements

Challenges

Code and comments in code inconsistent

Precise model of adversary

Formal model as realistic as possible

Variable (vs. constant) measurements

User-defined inputs

Agenda

3 Challenges

- Example of Security Issues: TDX

TCB Claimed by Intel⁶

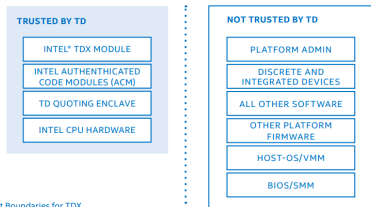
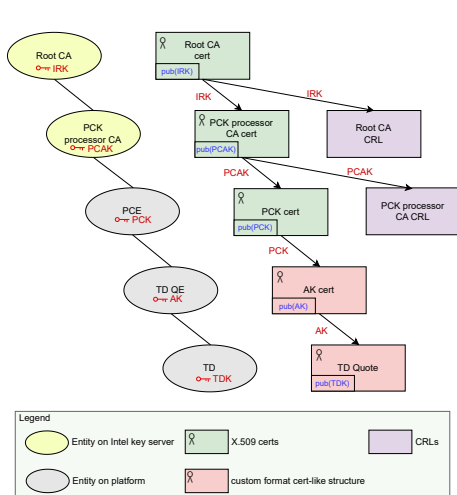


Figure 5.1. Trust Boundaries for TDX



⁶Intel, Intel (®) Trust Domain Extensions, 2021.

Demo Time

```
-----  
Verification summary:
```

```
Query not event(CPUsestSMR(tcbiClaims_1,rdata_1)) is false.
```

```
Query not event(TDXMsentTDR(tdiClaims_1)) is false.
```

```
Query not event(QuoteVerified(tcbiClaims_1,tdiClaims_1,rdata_1)) is false.
```

```
Query inj-event(QuoteVerified(tcbiClaims_1,tdiClaims_1,rdata_1)) ==> inj-event(CPUsestSMR(tcbiClaims_1,rdata_1)) is false.
```

```
Query inj-event(QuoteVerified(tcbiClaims_1,tdiClaims_1,rdata_1)) ==> inj-event(TDXMsentTDR(tdiClaims_1)) is false.
```

```
Query event(TDidentity(pubTDK_1)) && event(VerIdentity(pubTDK_Ver_1)) ==> pubTDK_1 = pubTDK_Ver_1 is false.
```

```
Query not attacker(sec[]) is false.  
-----
```

```
real    7m34,151s  
user    7m32,412s  
sys     0m1,716s
```

- Code at <https://github.com/CCC-Attestation/formal-spec-TEE> under generous [Apache License 2.0](#)

Reported to Intel⁸ and Fixed⁹

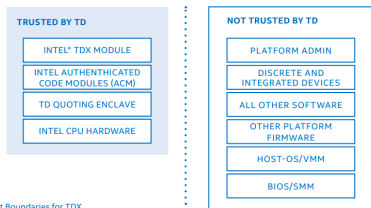


Figure 5.1. Trust Boundaries for TDX

Figure: Old

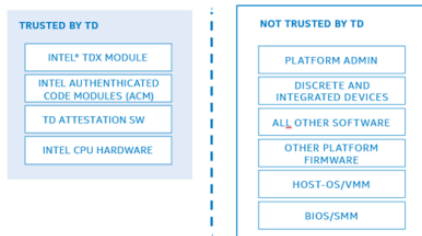


Figure 1 Trust Boundaries for TDX

Figure: Updated

⁷Sardar, *Full transparency of Intel TDX Specifications*, 2023.

⁸Intel, *Intel (®) Trust Domain Extensions*, 2021.

⁹Intel, *Intel (®) Trust Domain Extensions*, 2023.

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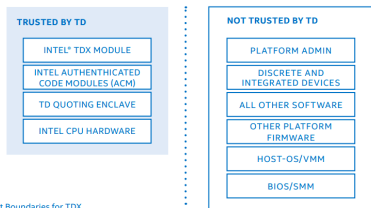


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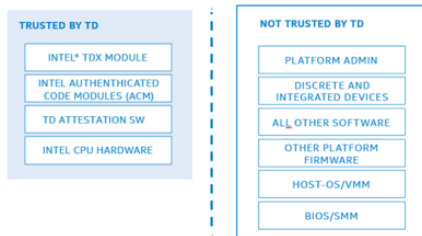


Figure 1 Trust Boundaries for TDX

Figure: Updated

- Warning: on **same** link **replacing** the old white paper: Reported to Intel privately and publicly⁷

⁷Sardar, *Full transparency of Intel TDX Specifications*, 2023.

⁸Intel, *Intel (R) Trust Domain Extensions*, 2021.

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Agenda

1 Problem Statement

2 Approach

- Properties
- Model
- Threat Model

3 Challenges

- Example of Security Issues: TDX

4 Summary and Outlook

Community response

🔒 Most read in the last month

SoK: Attestation In Confidential Computing

File available Preprint January 2023

👤 Muhammad Usama Sardar · 👤 Thomas Fossati · 👤 Simon Frost



Source

1,815 Reads - 1 Recommendation

🔒 Most recommended in the last month

Confidential Computing and Related Technologies: A Review

File available Preprint November 2021

👤 Muhammad Usama Sardar · 👤 Christof Fetzer



Source

2,735 Reads - 4 Recommendations

Demystifying Attestation in Intel Trust Domain Extensions via Formal Verification

File available Preprint May 2021

👤 Muhammad Usama Sardar · 👤 Saidgani Museev · 👤 Christof Fetzer



Source

3,564 Reads - 1 Recommendation

Formal Foundations for Intel SGX Data Center Attestation Primitives

File available Preprint July 2020

👤 Muhammad Usama Sardar · 👤 Rasha Faqeh · 👤 Christof Fetzer



Source

4,086 Reads - 1 Recommendation

Towards Formalization of Enhanced Privacy ID (EPID)-based Remote Attestation in Intel SGX

File available Preprint April 2020

👤 Muhammad Usama Sardar · 👤 Do Quoc Le · 👤 Christof Fetzer



Source

2,230 Reads

Open-source SW (Veraison)

Open-source SW (Veraison)

Open-source HW

Open-source SW (Veraison)

Open-source HW

Open-source Formal Verification

Take-home

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 - RA+TLS (with Arm, BI, Intuit)

Key References



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Dolev, D. and A. Yao. "On the security of public key protocols". In: *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory* 29.2 (Mar. 1983), pp. 198–208. ISSN: 1557-9654.



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Sardar, Muhammad Usama. *Full transparency of Intel TDX Specifications*. 2023. URL: https://lists.confidentialcomputing.io/g/attestation/topic/full_transparency_of_intel/99387880 (visited on 06/18/2023).



Sardar, Muhammad Usama and Christof Fetzer. *Confidential Computing and Related Technologies : A Critical Review*. 2021. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/356474602_Confidential_Computing_and_Related_Technologies_A_Review.